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-- file DIInterpreter.Mesa
-- last modified by
--           Sandman, April 9, 1978  12:37 AM
--           Barbara, July 12, 1978  2:35 PM
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DIRECTORY

```
DebugMiscDefs: FROM "debugmiscdefs" USING [WriteEOL],
DIActionDefs: FROM "diactiondefs" USING [
  addressOfItem, assignvalue, baseItem, Cleanup, dereferenceItem, desc1Item,
  desc2Item, evaluateExpList, getLiteral, getLongLiteral, getStringLiteral,
  incrementList, lengthItem, LookupId, loopholeItem, loopholeUnspecItem,
  memItem, minusItem, NILesp, performAddOp, performMultOp, pointertoType,
  popevalstack, poptypestack, printInterval, printOctal, pushevalstack,
  pushtypestack, qualifyItem, ResetStacks, SearchFileForId,
  SearchFileForType, SearchForType, SearchForVariantType, SearchFrameForId,
  setIntervalBit, setPredefined, startList, typeOp],
DIDefs: FROM "didefs" USING [
  ConstOrQual, DescriptorAssigner, Operator, ParseError, ParseHandle,
  ParseObject, QueueProcessor, thereESPointer],
DILALRDefs: FROM "dilalrdefs" USING [ActionEntry, ProductionInfo],
DILitDefs: FROM "dilitdefs" USING [LTIndex, STIndex];
```

DIInterpreter: PROGRAM

```
IMPORTS DebugMiscDefs, DIActionDefs, DIDefs
EXPORTS DIDefs
SHARES DILALRDefs =
BEGIN

v: DESCRIPTOR FOR ARRAY OF UNSPECIFIED; --parse stack
l: DESCRIPTOR FOR ARRAY OF CARDINAL; --sourceline index
h: DESCRIPTOR FOR ARRAY OF DIDefs.ConstOrQual; --alternate stack
q: DESCRIPTOR FOR ARRAY OF DILALRDefs.ActionEntry; --reduction rules
proddata: DESCRIPTOR FOR ARRAY OF DILALRDefs.ProductionInfo; --production rules
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```
parse: DIDefs.ParseObject ← [qp: QueueProcessing,
  da: AssignDescriptors];
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TwoParse: PUBLIC PROCEDURE RETURNS [DIDefs.ParseHandle] =
  BEGIN RETURN[@parse]; END;
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```
AssignDescriptors: DIDefs.DescriptorAssigner =
  BEGIN q ← qd; v ← vd; l ← ld; proddata ← pd; h ← hd; RETURN END;
```

-- the interpretation rules

```
QueueProcessing: PUBLIC DIDefs.QueueProcessor=
  BEGIN OPEN DIActionDefs, DIDefs;
  rule: [0..377B];
  i: CARDINAL;
  FOR i IN [0..qI)
  DO
    top ← top-q[i].rtag.plength+1;
    rule ← proddata[q[i].transition].rule;
    IF parsingInterval THEN CheckRuleForInterval[rule, top];
    SELECT rule FROM
```

```
0 => -- goal      ::= stmtlist
  -- no action
  EXIT;
```

```
1 => -- stmtlist  ::= stmt
  -- all finished
  BEGIN Cleanup[]; DebugMiscDefs.WriteEOL[]; END;
```

```
2 => -- stmtlist  ::= stmtlist ; stmt
  -- clear the way for the next statement
  BEGIN DebugMiscDefs.WriteEOL[]; ResetStacks[]; END;
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```
3 => -- stmt      ::= exp
  -- apply proc to the value of exp
  proc[popevalstack[ l NILesp => CONTINUE]];
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4 => -- stmt      ::= lhs ← exp
  -- take value of exp from stack, store into address of lhs
  BEGIN
  IF h[top] # var THEN SIGNAL DIDefs.ParseError[l[top]];
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    assignvalue[popEvalstack[], LOOPHOLE[popEvalstack[],thereESPointer]];
    END;

5 => -- exp          ::= sum
    NULL;

20 => -- sum         ::= product
    NULL;

21 => -- sum         ::= sum addop product
    -- combine two values on stack with addop, put result on stack
    BEGIN
    IF h[top] = var OR h[top+2] = var THEN h[top] ← var;
    pushevalstack[performAddOp[popEvalstack[], popEvalstack[],LOOPHOLE[v[top+1], Operator]]];
    END;

22 => -- addop      ::= +
    -- put plus on stack
    v[top] ← Operator[plus];

23 => -- addop      ::= -
    -- put minus on stack
    v[top] ← Operator[minus];

24 => -- product    ::= factor
    NULL;

25 => -- product    ::= product multop factor
    -- combine two values on stack with multop, put result on stack
    BEGIN
    IF h[top] = var OR h[top+2] = var THEN h[top] ← var;
    pushevalstack[performMultOp[popEvalstack[], popEvalstack[],LOOPHOLE[v[top+1], Operator]]];
    END;

26 => -- multop     ::= *
    -- put times on stack
    v[top] ← Operator[times];

27 => -- multop     ::= /
    -- put div on stack
    v[top] ← Operator[div];

28 => -- multop     ::= MOD
    -- put mod on stack
    v[top] ← Operator[mod];

30 => -- factor     ::= primary
    NULL;

31 => -- factor     ::= - primary
    -- take value off stack, put back -value
    BEGIN
    h[top] ← h[top+1];
    pushevalstack[minusItem[popEvalstack[]]];
    END;

40 => -- primary    ::= lhs
    NULL;

41 => -- primary    ::= ( exp )
    -- noop
    h[top] ← h[top+1];

43 => -- primary    ::= builtincall
    NULL;

44 => -- primary    ::= @ lhs
    -- put address of value onto stack
    BEGIN
    IF h[top+1] # var THEN SIGNAL DDefS.ParseError[1[top]] ELSE h[top] ← var;
    pushevalstack[addressofItem[LOOPHOLE[popEvalstack[],thereESPointer]]];
    END;

50 => -- builtincall ::= LENGTH [ lhs ]
    -- evaluate LENGTH of id on stack, put back # of elements
    BEGIN

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IF h[top+2] # var THEN SIGNAL DIDefs.ParseError[1[top]] ELSE h[top] ← var;
pushevalstack[lengthItem[popEvalstack[]]];
END;

51 => -- builtincall      ::= BASE [ lhs ]
-- evaluate BASE of id on stack, put back pointer value
BEGIN
IF h[top+2] # var THEN SIGNAL DIDefs.ParseError[1[top]] ELSE h[top] ← var;
pushevalstack[baseItem[popEvalstack[]]];
END;

52 => -- builtincall      ::= DESCRIPTOR [ exp ]
-- create a DESCRIPTOR for id on stack, put back [loc,length]
BEGIN
IF h[top+2] # var THEN SIGNAL DIDefs.ParseError[1[top]] ELSE h[top] ← var;
pushevalstack[desc1Item[LOOPHOLE[popEvalstack[]],thereESPointer[]]];
END;

53 => -- builtincall      ::= DESCRIPTOR [ exp , exp ]
-- create a DESCRIPTOR for id on stack, put back [loc,length]
BEGIN
h[top] ← var;
pushevalstack[desc2Item[popEvalstack[], popEvalstack[]]];
END;

54 => -- builtincall      ::= typeop [ typespec ]
-- apply typeop to value on typestack, put result on evalstack
BEGIN
h[top] ← var;
pushevalstack[typeOp[LOOPHOLE[v[top], Operator], poptypestack[]]];
END;

65 => -- typeop           ::= SIZE
-- save operator - value not yet on stack
v[top] ← Operator[size];

71 => -- lhs              ::= id
-- lookup id, save info with its value
BEGIN
h[top] ← var;
pushevalstack[LookupId[LOOPHOLE[v[top], DILitDefs.STIndex[]]];
END;

72 => -- lhs              ::= num
-- put value of numeric literal on stack as UNSPECIFIED
BEGIN
h[top] ← num;
pushevalstack[getLiteral[num, LOOPHOLE[v[top], DILitDefs.LTIndex[]]];
END;

73 => -- lhs              ::= lnum
-- put value of long numeric literal on stack as LONG INTEGER
BEGIN
h[top] ← lnum;
pushevalstack[getLongLiteral[LOOPHOLE[v[top], DILitDefs.LTIndex[]]];
END;

74 => -- lhs              ::= char
-- put value of character literal on stack as CHARACTER
BEGIN
h[top] ← char;
pushevalstack[getLiteral[char, LOOPHOLE[v[top], DILitDefs.LTIndex[]]];
END;

75 => -- lhs              ::= sr
-- put value of string literal on stack as SubString
BEGIN
h[top] ← sr;
pushevalstack[getStringLiteral[LOOPHOLE[v[top], DILitDefs.STIndex[]]];
END;

76 => -- lhs              ::= ( exp ) qualifier
-- noop
SELECT h[top+1] FROM
  lnum, num, char =>
  SELECT h[top+3] FROM

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    deref, loophole, loopholeType => h[top] ← var;
    ENDCASE => SIGNAL DIDs.ParseError[1[top]];
sr =>
  SELECT h[top+3] FROM
    deref, loophole, loopholeType, explist => h[top] ← var;
    ENDCASE => SIGNAL DIDs.ParseError[1[top]];
  ENDCASE;

77 => -- lhs          ::= lhs qualifier
-- noop
SELECT h[top] FROM
  lnum, num, char =>
    SELECT h[top+1] FROM
      deref, loophole, loopholeType => h[top] ← var;
      ENDCASE => SIGNAL DIDs.ParseError[1[top]];
  sr =>
    SELECT h[top+1] FROM
      deref, loophole, loopholeType, explist => h[top] ← var;
      ENDCASE => SIGNAL DIDs.ParseError[1[top]];
  ENDCASE;

80 => -- lhs          ::= MEMORY [ interval ]
-- find values in MEMORY for interval - only valid at top level
BEGIN
  h[top] ← num;
  printOctal[popevalstack[], popevalstack[]];
END;

81 => -- lhs          ::= MEMORY [ exp ]
-- find value in MEMORY for exp
BEGIN
  h[top] ← var;
  pushevalstack[memItem[popevalstack[]]];
END;

83 => -- lhs          ::= id $ id
-- go to file named by first id to lookup second id
BEGIN
  h[top] ← var;
  pushevalstack[SearchFileForId[v[top], v[top+2]]];
END;

84 => -- lhs          ::= num $ id
-- go to file named by global frame num to lookup second id
BEGIN
  h[top] ← var;
  pushevalstack[SearchFrameForId[LOOPHOLE[v[top], DILitDefs.LTIndex], v[top+2]]];
END;

90 => -- qualifier    ::= . id
-- put field of record on stack
BEGIN
  h[top] ← dot;
  pushevalstack[qualifyItem[LOOPHOLE[popevalstack[], thereESPointer],
    LOOPHOLE[v[top+1], DILitDefs.STIndex], locals]];
END;

91 => -- qualifier    ::= ↑
-- dereference value on stack
BEGIN
  h[top] ← deref;
  pushevalstack[dereferenceItem[LOOPHOLE[popevalstack[], thereESPointer]]];
END;

92 => -- qualifier    ::= %
-- loophole value to be an UNSPECIFIED
BEGIN
  h[top] ← loophole;
  pushevalstack[loopholeUnspecItem[popevalstack[]]];
END;

93 => -- qualifier    ::= % typespec
-- change type of value on stack to be typespec
BEGIN
  h[top] ← loopholeType;
  pushevalstack[loopholeItem[popevalstack[], poptypestack[]]];

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END;

94 => -- qualifier      ::= [ explist ]
    -- qualify value on stack (procedure or array or string) - note listsize
    BEGIN
    h[top] ← explist;
    pushevalstack[evaluateExpList[]];
    END;

95 => -- qualifier      ::= [ interval ]
    -- apply interval op to value - valid only at top level
    BEGIN
    h[top] ← interval;
    printInterval[popvalstack[], popvalstack[], popvalstack[]];
    END;

105 => -- typespec      ::= typeid
    NULL;

107 => -- typespec      ::= typeconstruct
    NULL;

110 => -- typeid        ::= INTEGER
    -- save type of INTEGER;
    pushtypestack[setPredefined[integer]];

111 => -- typeid        ::= CARDINAL
    -- save type of CARDINAL;
    pushtypestack[setPredefined[cardinal]];

112 => -- typeid        ::= CHARACTER
    -- save type of CHARACTER;
    pushtypestack[setPredefined[character]];

113 => -- typeid        ::= BOOLEAN
    -- save type of BOOLEAN;
    pushtypestack[setPredefined[boolean]];

114 => -- typeid        ::= STRING
    -- save type of STRING;
    pushtypestack[setPredefined[string]];

115 => -- typeid        ::= UNSPECIFIED
    -- save type of UNSPECIFIED;
    pushtypestack[setPredefined[unspecified]];

116 => -- typeid        ::= id $ id
    -- go to file to find type
    pushtypestack[SearchFileForType[LOOPHOLE[v[top], DILitDefs.STIndex], LOOPHOLE[v[top+2], DILitDefs.S
**TIndex]]];

119 => -- typeid        ::= id
    -- look for type
    pushtypestack[SearchForType[LOOPHOLE[v[top], DILitDefs.STIndex]]];

120 => -- typeid        ::= id typeid
    -- add the variant to the type
    pushtypestack[SearchForVariantType[LOOPHOLE[v[top], DILitDefs.STIndex], poptypestack[]]];

125 => -- typeconstruct ::= @ typespec
    -- construct a POINTER TO TYPE for typespec
    pushtypestack[pointertoType[poptypestack[]]];

140 => -- explist       ::= exp
    -- start list
    pushevalstack[startList[1]];

141 => -- explist       ::= explist , exp
    -- increment list size
    incrementList[];

142 => -- explist       ::=
    -- empty expression list
    pushevalstack[startList[0]];

143 => -- interval      ::= exp .. exp

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-- noop - have start address and finish address on stack already
BEGIN
parsingInterval ← TRUE;
intervalState ← interval;
intervalRule ← 0;
END;

144 => -- interval ::= exp | exp
-- note interval type
BEGIN
parsingInterval ← TRUE;
intervalState ← interval;
intervalRule ← 0;
pushevalstack[setIntervalBit[popstack[[]]];
END;

ENDCASE => SIGNAL ParseError[1[top]]; -- error or unimplemented
ENDLOOP;
RETURN
END;

-- Interval Checking

parsingInterval: BOOLEAN ← FALSE;

NextIntervalRule: PACKED ARRAY [0..5] OF [0..377B] = [
  40, -- primary ::= lhs
  30, -- factor ::= primary
  24, -- product ::= factor
  20, -- sum ::= product
  5,  -- exp ::= sum
  3]; -- stmt ::= exp

intervalState: {primary, interval, qualifier};

intervalRule: CARDINAL;

CheckRuleForInterval: PROCEDURE [rule: [0..377B], top: CARDINAL] =
BEGIN
IF rule < 3 THEN BEGIN parsingInterval ← FALSE; RETURN END;
BEGIN
SELECT intervalState FROM
  primary =>
    SELECT rule FROM
      NextIntervalRule[intervalRule] => intervalRule ← intervalRule + 1;
    ENDCASE => GO TO Error;
  interval =>
    SELECT rule FROM
      80 => intervalState ← primary;
      95 => intervalState ← qualifier;
    ENDCASE => GO TO Error;
  qualifier =>
    SELECT rule FROM
      77, 76 => intervalState ← primary;
    ENDCASE => GO TO Error;
  ENDCASE => ERROR;
EXITS
Error =>
BEGIN
parsingInterval ← FALSE;
SIGNAL DIDefs.ParseError[1[top]];
END;
END;
RETURN
END;
END...

```